



GARISSA UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION 2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR TWO SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION, ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)

COURSE CODE: HIS 224

COURSE TITLE: HISTORY OF KENYA SINCE 1895

EXAMINATION DURATION: 3 HOURS

DATE: 10/04/18

TIME: 11.30-2.30 PM

INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES

- The examination has SIX (6) questions
- Question ONE (1) is COMPULSORY
- Choose any other THREE (3) questions from the remaining FIVE (5) questions
- Use sketch diagrams to illustrate your answer whenever necessary
- Do not carry mobile phones or any other written materials in examination room
- Do not write on this paper

This paper consists of TWO (2) printed pages

please turn over



QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)

- (a) Discuss any **five** reasons as to why Africans resisted colonial rule. [5 marks]
- (b) With aid of examples, examine the major socio-political and economic developments and challenges in Kenya since 1963. [15 marks]
- (c) Define the following terms:-
- i. Colonization [2 marks]
 - ii. Decolonization [2 marks]
 - iii. Nationalism [1 mark]

QUESTION TWO

Discuss the role played by explorers and missionaries to the European conquest and colonization of Kenya. [15 marks]

QUESTION THREE

Answer **ONE** of the following:

- i. Discuss why the Nandi resistance took a long time to be crushed by the colonial regime [15 marks]
- ii. Examine the reasons that obligated the Maasai to collaborate with the British colonialists. [15 marks]

QUESTION FOUR

Either

“Once the British declared Kenya a protectorate, they had to have their authority accepted by Kenyans, they had to establish a firm and efficient administrative system and they had to embark on the exploitation of the natural, human and economic resources.” Illustrate the British system of administration and political change in Kenya during the colonial period [15 marks]

Or

Examine the features of the colonial economy and education in Kenya. [15 marks]

QUESTION FIVE

Discuss the impact of World War II on African nationalism. [15 marks]

QUESTION SIX

Outline the process of African nationalism and decolonization in Kenya during the colonial period.

[15 marks]

