



GARISSA UNIVERSITY

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION 2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR TWO
FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

SCHOOL OF BUSINESS AND ECONOMICS

FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF BUSINESS MANAGEMENT

COURSE CODE: IRD 200 / SBE 103

COURSE TITLE: NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

EXAMINATION DURATION: 3 HOURS

DATE: 13/12/17

TIME: 2.00-5.00 PM

INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES

- The examination has SIX (6) questions
- Question ONE (1) is COMPULSORY
- Choose any other THREE (3) questions from the remaining FIVE (5) questions
- Use sketch diagrams to illustrate your answer whenever necessary
- Do not carry mobile phones or any other written materials in examination room
- Do not write on this paper

This paper consists of TWO (2) printed pages

please turn over



QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)

- (a) outline any four characteristics of a state [4 marks]
- (b) Write short notes on the powers of the Government [6 marks]
- (c) Define the term Nationalism and briefly trace its origin [5 marks]
- (d) Describe in brief the five major theories of state formation [10 marks]

QUESTION TWO

- (a) Describe four principal foundations of a Nation [6 marks]
- (b) Outline six ways through which civil society can influence change in the Government [9 marks]

QUESTION THREE

- (a) Write short notes on the following state systems;
 - i. Capitalist [2 marks]
 - ii. Socialist [2 marks]
 - iii. Communist [2 marks]
- (b) Discuss the various forms of social stratification and how they help in development [9 marks]

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) Critique the Marxician theory of state formation [6 marks]
- (b) Nationalism is one of the causes of Africa's under development. Do you agree? Support your answer [9 marks]

QUESTION FIVE

- (a) Explain any three major types or forms of Government debt [6 marks]
- (b) Discuss the challenges encountered while carrying out international trade [9 marks]

QUESTION SIX

- (a) Elucidate on the various sources and types of power [6 marks]
- (b) Critique the role of International Aid in development [9 marks]

