



## **GARISSA UNIVERSITY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION 2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR TWO  
SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION, ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)**

**COURSE CODE: HIS 221**

**COURSE TITLE: HISTORY OF INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS SINCE 1919**

**EXAMINATION DURATION: 3 HOURS**

**DATE: 17/04/18**

**TIME: 09.00-12.00 PM**

---

### **INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES**

- **The examination has SIX (6) questions**
- **Question ONE (1) is COMPULSORY**
- **Choose any other THREE (3) questions from the remaining FIVE (5) questions**
- **Use sketch diagrams to illustrate your answer whenever necessary**
- **Do not carry mobile phones or any other written materials in examination room**
- **Do not write on this paper**

**This paper consists of THREE (3) printed pages**

***please turn over***



### QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)

- (a) Using examples briefly explain the difference between the following two types of international organizations;-
- i. Inter-governmental Organizations (IGOs) [3 marks]
  - ii. Non-governmental Organizations (NGOs) [3 marks]
- (a) Discuss four broad activities that International organizations are engaged in [4 marks]
- (b) Examine four functions and roles of Non-governmental Organizations (NGOs) [4 marks]
- (c) Discuss four limitations of Non-governmental Organizations (NGOs). [4 marks]
- (d) Discuss functions and roles of Inter-governmental Organizations(IGOs) [3 marks]
- (e) Illustrate with aid of examples two strengths and two weaknesses of Inter-governmental Organizations (IGOs). [4 marks]

### QUESTION TWO

Under the League of Nations, discuss;-

- i. Four objectives of the League of Nations [4 marks]
- ii. Achievements of the League of Nations [4 marks]
- iii. Challenges of the League of Nations [4 marks]
- iv. Why the League of Nations failed to preserve World peace [3 marks]

### QUESTION THREE

Examine the impact of the non-aligned movement globally during and after the Cold War [15 marks]



#### QUESTION FOUR

With regards to the new partnerships for African Development linked to the Organization of African Unity. Discuss the origins, structure and organization of ANY of the following Economic Organizations;-

- i. Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)
- ii. East African Community (EAC)
- iii. Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA)
- iv. Southern African Development Cooperation (SADC)
- v. New Partnerships for African Development (NEPAD)

**[15 marks]**

#### QUESTION FIVE

“From OAU to AU,” Discuss some of the achievements and challenges that led to the transitioning of this organization.

**[15 marks]**

#### QUESTION SIX

*“The United Nations (UN) is an international organization of independent states. It was founded after World War II to maintain international peace and security, to develop friendly relations among nations, promote social progress, better living standards and human rights”.* Discuss;-

- i. Reasons for the formation of The United Nations
- ii. Achievements of the United Nations
- iii. Challenges the United Nations faces.

**[5 marks]**

**[5 marks]**

**[5 marks]**

