



GARISSA UNIVERSITY

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION 2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR ONE
SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION, ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS (COMM. DEV)

COURSE CODE: CMD 120

COURSE TITLE: CONTEMPORARY COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT ISSUES

EXAMINATION DURATION: 3 HOURS

DATE: 12/04/18

TIME: 09.00-12.00 PM

INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES

- The examination has SIX (6) questions
- Question ONE (1) is COMPULSORY
- Choose any other THREE (3) questions from the remaining FIVE (5) questions
- Use sketch diagrams to illustrate your answer whenever necessary
- Do not carry mobile phones or any other written materials in examination room
- Do not write on this paper

This paper consists of TWO (2) printed pages

please turn over



QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)

- (a) Using examples, define the following emerging issues in community development. **[4 marks]**
- i. Disaster management
 - ii. Gender mainstreaming
 - iii. Insecurity
 - iv. iv)Environmental conservation
- (b) Using examples, discuss the transition from Women in Development (WID) theme to Gender and Development (GAD) theme in Kenya. **[10 marks]**
- (c) Discuss five ways of achieving Environmental Conservation **[5 marks]**
- (d) Explain how HIV/AIDS is related to development **[6 marks]**

QUESTION TWO

Define the term globalization and illustrate its advantages and disadvantages to Kenya's development process. **[15 marks]**

QUESTION THREE

- (a) Define the term disability mainstreaming **[3 marks]**
- (b) Identify and briefly explain any six forms of disabilities in the context of East Africa. **[12 marks]**

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) Explain food security community development issue in Kenya. **[3 marks]**
- (b) Assess the effectiveness of the various strategies adopted by the Kenya government to mainstream gender in the development process **[15 marks]**

QUESTION FIVE

- (a) Define the concept crime prevention. **[3 marks]**
- (b) Explain any four principles of crime prevention in Kenya. **[12 marks]**

QUESTION SIX

Evaluate the impacts of globalization in the following domains in Kenya:

- i. Education **[5 marks]**
- ii. Culture effects **[5 marks]**
- iii. Health system **[5 marks]**

