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**GARISSA UNIVERSITY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION 2019/2020 ACADEMIC YEAR ONE**

**SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

**SCHOOL OF BUSINESS AND ECONOMICS**

**FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF BUSINESS MANAGEMENT**

**COURSE CODE: IRD 103**

**COURSE TITLE: DEVELOPMENT CONCEPTS AND APPLICATION**

**EXAMINATION DURATION: 2 HOURS**

**DATE: 14/12/2020 TIME: 3.00-5.00 PM**

**INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES**

* **The examination has FIVE (5) questions**
* **Question ONE (1) is COMPULSORY**
* **Choose any other TWO (2) questions from the remaining FOUR (4) questions**
* **Use sketch diagrams to illustrate your answer whenever necessary**
* **Do not carry mobile phones or any other written materials in examination room**
* **Do not write on this paper**

**This paper consists of TWO (2) printed pages *please turn over***

**QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)**

1. Critic gross domestic product as a measure of development **[6 marks]**
2. Define the term development and explain its core values **[6 marks]**
3. Describe the human development index as a measure of development pointing out its elements **[6 marks]**
4. Outline any six elements of economic growth **[6 marks]**
5. Explain the linear theory of development **[6 marks]**

**QUESTION TWO**

1. Explain the jubilee governments’ development agenda in relation to vision 2030 **[10 marks]**
2. Discuss the principles of Kenya’s political development as outlined in vision 2030 blue print **[10 marks]**

**QUESTION THREE**

1. Explain the concept of social development pointing out five of its measures [10 marks]
2. Discuss any five sustainable development goals as outlined by the United Nations 2030 Development Agenda [10 marks]

**QUESTION FOUR**

1. Explain economic development strategies under Kenya’s vision 2030 **[10 marks]**
2. Discuss the contribution of technology to sustainable development **[10 marks]**

**QUESTION FIVE**

1. Explain five factors that contribute to Africa’s underdevelopment **[10 marks]**
2. Discuss five ways through which culture can promote sustainable development **[10 marks]**