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**GARISSA UNIVERSITY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION 2019/2020 ACADEMIC YEAR ONE**

**SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

**SCHOOL OF BUSINESS AND ECONOMICS**

**FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF BUSINESS MANAGEMENT**

**COURSE CODE: SBE 103 PSSP**

**COURSE TITLE: NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT**

**EXAMINATION DURATION: 2 HOURS**

**DATE: 17/12/2020 TIME: 3.00-5.00 PM**

**INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES**

* **The examination has FIVE (5) questions**
* **Question ONE (1) is COMPULSORY**
* **Choose any other TWO (2) questions from the remaining FOUR (4) questions**
* **Use sketch diagrams to illustrate your answer whenever necessary**
* **Do not carry mobile phones or any other written materials in examination room**
* **Do not write on this paper**

**This paper consists of TWO (2) printed pages *please turn over***

**QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)**

1. Define the term society **[2 marks]**
2. Briefly explain the distinguishing features of an independent state  **[4 marks]**
3. Identify and explain the different sources of power **[4 marks]**
4. Describe the circumstance under which a state is forced to get loan from other developed states **[6 marks]**
5. Highlight the different reasons that causes nationalisms **[6 marks]**
6. Explain the roles of culture and heritage in fostering cohesion and integration in in a country **[8 marks]**

**QUESTION TWO**

1. Explain the benefits of international trade **[6 marks]**
2. Explain the different theories on global inequality **[6 marks]**
3. Discuss how the strategy of free primary education in Kenya has helped to reduce inequality in the country **[8 marks]**

**QUESTION THREE**

1. Explain the meaning of social stratification **[2 marks]**
2. Discuss how stratification promotes a system of inequality in a society **[8 marks]**
3. Highlight the strategies to be used in order to achieve national integration and cohesion in a nation **[10 marks]**

**QUESTION FOUR**

1. Explain the meaning of national cohesion and integration **[4 marks]**
2. Discuss the challenges of achieving national cohesion and integration in Kenya **[10 marks]**
3. Explain the origin of social inequality in Kenya **[6 marks]**

**QUESTION FIVE**

1. What is social stratification **[2 marks]**
2. Explain the benefits a cohesive and integrated nation **[10 marks]**
3. Discuss the various kinds of nationalism **[8 marks]**