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**GARISSA UNIVERSITY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION 2020/2021 ACADEMIC YEAR FOUR**

**SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION, ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)**

**COURSE CODE: HIS 411**

**COURSE TITLE: CONSTITUTIONAL AND LEGAL HISTORY OF KENYA**

**EXAMINATION DURATION: 2 HOURS**

**DATE: 08/10/2021 TIME: 12.00-2.00 PM**

**INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES**

* **The examination has FIVE (5) questions**
* **Question ONE (1) is COMPULSORY**
* **Choose any other TWO (2) questions from the remaining FOUR (4) questions**
* **Use sketch diagrams to illustrate your answer whenever necessary**
* **Do not carry mobile phones or any other written materials in examination room**
* **Do not write on this paper**

**This paper consists of TWO (2) printed pages *please turn over***

**QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)**

1. Define the following terms; -
2. Constitution.  **(2 marks)**
3. Conflict and Conflict Resolution. **(4 marks)**
4. Devolved Governance. **(2 marks)**
5. Colonial Administrative structure. **(2 marks)**
6. Human Rights. **(2 marks)**
7. List THREE characteristics of good governance in Kenya. **(3 marks)**
8. Identify FIVE methods of resolving conflict in Kenya. **(5 marks)**
9. Briefly explain TEN Bill of Rights (chapter 5 of the Kenya Constitution) and how it spells out rights and freedoms to which a Kenyan citizen is entitled. **(10 marks)**

**QUESTION TWO**

The colonial agrarian and labour laws had vast influence on the socio-economic and political relations in the colony. Discuss; -

1. FIVE reasons why the colonial government encouraged white settlement in colonial Kenya **(5 marks)**
2. SIX factors which promoted settler farming in colonial Kenya. **(6 marks)**
3. SIX problems experienced by settlers in colonial Kenya. **(6 marks)**
4. THREEmain crops cultivated by settler farmers in Kenya. **(3 marks)**

 **QUESTION THREE**

*“Kenya’s central government is structured through the constitution with administrative and policy making powers being distributed to its three arms namely Executive, Legislature and Judiciary”,* Discuss the roles of the three arms of government in Kenya. **(20 marks)**

**QUESTION FOUR**

Discuss the development and roles of the local government in Kenya since 1963. **(20 marks)**

**QUESTION FIVE**

Discuss the evolution and the role and challenges of multipartyism in government and nation building in Kenya. **(20 marks)**