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**GARISSA UNIVERSITY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION 2020/2021 ACADEMIC YEAR FOUR**

**SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION, ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)**

**COURSE CODE: HIS 421**

**COURSE TITLE: KENYA’S FOREIGN POLICY SINCE 1963**

**EXAMINATION DURATION: 2 HOURS**

**DATE: 06/10/2021 TIME: 12.00-2.00 PM**

**INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES**

* **The examination has FIVE (5) questions**
* **Question ONE (1) is COMPULSORY**
* **Choose any other TWO (2) questions from the remaining FOUR (4) questions**
* **Use sketch diagrams to illustrate your answer whenever necessary**
* **Do not carry mobile phones or any other written materials in examination room**
* **Do not write on this paper**

**This paper consists of TWO (2) printed pages *please turn over***

**QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)**

1. Define the following terms; -
2. Bilateral and Multi-lateral relations. **[4 marks]**
3. Foreign policy. **[2 marks]**
4. Globalisation. **[2 marks]**
5. Regional integration. **[2 marks]**
6. Kenya Diaspora. **[2 marks]**
7. List FOUR interlinked pillars that characterise Kenya’s bilateral and multi-lateral engagements. **[4 marks]**
8. State FIVE aims of Kenya’s towards achieving national objectives. **[5 marks]**
9. Briefly discuss FOUR challenges on Kenya’s foreign policies that affect her relations with neighbouring countries. **[4 marks]**
10. Explain FIVE main functions of Kenya’s ministry of foreign affairs. **[5 marks]**

**QUESTION TWO**

Discuss the role of the following determinants and instruments of Kenya’s foreign policy; -

1. Presidency and Kenya’s foreign policy. **[4 marks]**
2. The Cabinet and Kenya’s foreign policy. **[4 marks]**
3. The ministry of foreign affairs and Kenya’s foreign policy. **[4 marks]**
4. The military and Kenya’s foreign policy. **[4 marks]**
5. The judiciary and legislature in Kenya’s. **[4 marks]**

**QUESTION THREE**

Evaluate the impact of the following regional cooperations on Kenya’s foreign policy; -

1. The East African Community (EAC). **[5 marks]**
2. The Inter-Governmental Authority on Development (IGAD). **[5 marks]**
3. The Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA). **[5 marks]**
4. FIVE challenges that regional cooperations face as a result of Kenya’s foreign policy. **[5 marks]**

**QUESTION FOUR**

1. Define the following terms; -
   * 1. Bilateral and Multi-lateral relations. **[2 marks]**
     2. Foreign policy. **[2 marks]**
     3. Globalisation. **[2 marks]**
     4. Regional integration. **[2 marks]**
     5. Kenya Diaspora. **[2 marks]**
2. Explain FIVE main functions of Kenya’s ministry of foreign affairs. **[10 marks]**

**QUESTION FIVE**

Examine the formation, principles and implementation of Kenya’s foreign policy. [**20 marks]**