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**GARISSA UNIVERSITY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION 2020/2021 ACADEMIC YEAR TWO**

**SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

**SCHOOL OF SCHOOL OF EDUCATION, ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**FOR THE DIPLOMA IN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION**

**COURSE CODE: DPA 24**

**COURSE TITLE: DEVIATION AND REHABILITATION**

**EXAMINATION DURATION: 2 HOURS**

**DATE: 24/08/2021 TIME: 12.00-2.00 PM**

**INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES**

* **The examination has FIVE (5) questions**
* **Question ONE (1) is COMPULSORY**
* **Choose any other TWO (2) questions from the remaining FOUR (4) questions**
* **Use sketch diagrams to illustrate your answer whenever necessary**
* **Do not carry mobile phones or any other written materials in examination room**
* **Do not write on this paper**

**This paper consists of TWO (2) printed pages *please turn over***

**QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)**

1. Write short notes on the following: (12 marks)
2. Deviation
3. Deviance
4. Rehabilitation
5. Personality
6. Sexual perversions
7. Traits of personality
8. Briefly describe five major personality attribute’s that influence organization behavior. (10 marks)
9. Deviance is universal and normal (Durkheim). Expound the above statement. (8 marks)

**QUESTION TWO**

1. Explain the benefits of deviance to the society. (10 marks)
2. State and explain the theories of deviation. (10 marks)

**QUESTION THREE**

Anomie is a sort of psychological “state of confusion” in which an individual observes a conflict between the prescribed and common place social goals and the culturally-acceptable, “legitimate” ways to pursue those goals.

1. Explain the five theories of personal adaptation to anomie by Robert Merton. (15 marks)
2. Give brief explanation on the following two major features that basically influence the personality traits of a person:
3. Inherited characteristics
4. Learned characteristics (5 marks)

**QUESTION FOUR**

1. Psychologists resolved that there are five major personality traits and every individual can be categorized into at least one. With the above statement explain The five personality traits. (15 marks)
2. Machiavellians are always wanting to win and are great persuaders. Describe the significant features of a High-Machiavellian individuals. (5 marks)

**QUESTION FIVE**

Among the factors that exert pressures on our personality formation are the culture in which we are raised; our early conditioning; the norms among our family, friends, and social groups; and other influences that we experience. Explain the environmental factors that play a substantial role in shaping our personalities. (20 marks)