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**GARISSA UNIVERSITY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION 2020/2021 ACADEMIC YEAR FOUR**

**SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN POLITICAL SCIENCE AND PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION**

**COURSE CODE: PSA 421**

**COURSE TITLE: CONFLICT AND COOPERATION IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS**

**EXAMINATION DURATION: 2 HOURS**

**DATE: 20/08/2021 TIME: 09.00-11.00 AM**

**INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES**

* **The examination has FIVE (5) questions**
* **Question ONE (1) is COMPULSORY**
* **Choose any other TWO (2) questions from the remaining FOUR (4) questions**
* **Use sketch diagrams to illustrate your answer whenever necessary**
* **Do not carry mobile phones or any other written materials in examination room**
* **Do not write on this paper**

**This paper consists of TWO (2) printed pages *please turn over***

**QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)**

1. Define the following terms as used in conflict and cooperation of international relations:
2. Regional integration **(2 marks)**
3. Conflict **(2 marks)**
4. Cooperation **(2 marks)**
5. Identify six causes of conflict **(6 marks)**
6. The debate between realist and liberalist theories has been sharply contested. Justify this statement in relation to conflict and cooperation of international relations. **(6 marks)**
7. ‘According to liberalists, cooperation has evolved and states are more than likely to trust each other.’ In reference to this statement, illustrate instances of cooperation and conflict in international relations. **(4 marks)**
8. ‘The threats to cooperation in international relations outweigh opportunities.’ Justify this context with relevant examples. **(8 marks)**

**QUESTION TWO**

1. Explain five ways of enhancing regional integration among East Africa Community (EAC) member states. **(10 marks)**
2. ‘Regional integration can lead to substantial economic gains’. Justify this sentiment citing appropriate examples. **(5 marks)**
3. Discuss the limitations of regional integration amongst member states of ECOWAS. **(5 marks)**

**QUESTION THREE**

Discuss steps the Kenyan government has taken to curb the spread of corona virus in relation to cooperation among countries. **(20 marks)**

**QUESTION FOUR**

Describe any seven theories that explain causes of conflict. **(20 marks)**

**QUESTION FIVE**

1. Discuss four strategies used for conflict resolution. **(15 marks)**
2. Identify any five types of withdrawals as conflict managing strategies. **(5 marks)**