



## **GARISSA UNIVERSITY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION 2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR ONE  
FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

**SUPPLEMENTARY/SPECIAL EXAMINATION**

**SCHOOL OF BUSINESS AND ECONOMICS**

**FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF BUSINESS MANAGEMENT**

**COURSE CODE: SBE 103**

**COURSE TITLE: NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT**

**EXAMINATION DURATION: 3 HOURS**

**DATE: 19/03/18**

**TIME: 2.00-5.00 PM**

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### **INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES**

- **The examination has SIX (6) questions**
- **Question ONE (1) is COMPULSORY**
- **Choose any other THREE (3) questions from the remaining FIVE (5) questions**
- **Use sketch diagrams to illustrate your answer whenever necessary**
- **Do not carry mobile phones or any other written materials in examination room**
- **Do not write on this paper**

**This paper consists of TWO (2) printed pages**

***please turn over***



### **QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)**

- (a) Outline the core values of development [6 Marks]
- (b) Differentiate between economic development and economic growth [6 Marks]
- (c) Point out four objectives of sustainable development [6 Marks]
- (d) Critique the modernization theory [7 Marks]

### **QUESTION TWO**

- (a) Bring out four major characteristics of political development [8 Marks]
- (b) Discuss the various dimensions of political development [8 Marks]

### **QUESTION THREE**

- (a) What are the characteristics of social development [9 Marks]
- (b) Given that, you are carrying out research on a given population. Explain the indicators you will use to measure social development [6 Marks]

### **QUESTION FOUR**

- (a) Describe the role of culture as a key to development [4 Marks]
- (b) Identify Key areas where culture can play a decisive role in terms of development [6 Marks]
- (c) State five reasons why rural investment offers multiple benefits over urban investment [5 Marks]

### **QUESTION FIVE**

- (a) Critique Lewis theory of development [7 Marks]
- (b) Explain two-sector surplus labor theory [8 Marks]

### **QUESTION SIX**

- (a) Describe the role of management in development [7 Marks]
- (b) Discuss factors that contribute to Africa's underdevelopment [8 Marks]

